Chapter 4　seem to *do* ⇔ It seems … の書き換え

● It seems that … ⇔ seem to *do* の書き換え

・It seems that he is happy.　⇒ He **seems to be** happy.
彼は幸せであるようだ。

・It seems that he was happy.　⇒ He **seems to have been** happy.
彼は幸せだったようだ。

■確認問題

＊ 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように，_____に適する語句を入れて，英文を完成させなさい。

1. It seems that she lived in Sapporo five years ago.
= She seems ______________________ in Sapporo five years ago.

2. It was said that she was the greatest pianist in Japan.
= She was said ______________________ the greatest pianist in Japan.

復習テスト　第10講　Chapter 4

＊次の英文を，ほぼ同じ意味の文に書き換えるとき，空所に入れるのにもっとも適切な語(句)をそれぞれ下の①〜④から一つ選びなさい。

1. It seems that he watched a movie with her.
   ⇒ He seems (　　　) a movie with her.
   ① to watch　② to be watched
   ③ to have watched　④ watching

2. It was said that the woman was a magician.
   ⇒ The woman was said (　　　) a magician.
   ① to be　② being　③ to being　④ to have been

3. It appears that he knew the secret.
   ⇒ He appears (　　　) the secret.
   ① to know　② knowing　③ to be known　④ to have known

ベーシックレベル英語　第 10 講　解答

Chapter 1　確認問題

1. ② It is important (**for you to follow**) your teachers' advice.
   君が先生の助言に従うことが重要だ。
2. ② It is necessary (**for us to finish**) the work.
   私たちがその仕事を終えることが必要だ。
3. ① It was foolish (**of her to believe**) the rumor.
   その噂を信じるなんて，彼女は愚かだった。

Chapter 2　確認問題

1. I got up early in **order** **not** **to** be late for school.
2. I **decided** **not** **to** buy the book.
3. She wants **to** **be** **loved** by everybody.

Chapter 3　確認問題

1. ② He seems (**to have lost**) all his money.
2. ① That shirt appeared (**to be**) too small for her.
3. ② He seems (**to have had**) a bad cold.

Chapter 4　確認問題

1. She seems **to have lived** in Sapporo five years ago.
   彼女は５年前に札幌に住んでいたようだ。
2. She was said **to be** the greatest pianist in Japan.
   彼女は日本で最も偉大なピアニストだと言われていた。

Chapter 5　確認問題

1. ② The party (**is**) to be held tomorrow.
2. ② If you (**are**) to succeed, you have to work hard.
3. ② His watch was (**not to be found**) anywhere.

Chapter 6　確認問題

1. He explained to me **how** **to** do the work.
2. The teacher didn’t know **how** **to** pronounce the word.
3. The problem is **where** **to** go next.

復習テスト（解答）　第10講　Chapter 4

1. ③

It seems that he watched a movie with her.

⇒ He seems (**to have watched**) a movie with her.

彼は彼女と映画を見たようだ。

解説：
that 節内の動詞 watched が，英文の動詞 seems よりも前の時制を表しているので，
完了不定詞の〈to have + p.p.〉の形にする。

2. ①

It was said that the woman was a magician.

⇒ The woman was said (**to be**) a magician.

その女性は手品師だと言われていた。

解説：
that 節内の動詞 was と英文の動詞 was said の時制が同じなので，不定詞 to be が正解。
magician「手品師」。

3. ④

It appears that he knew the secret.

⇒ He appears (**to have known**) the secret.

彼はその秘密を知っていたようだ。

解説：
that 節内の動詞 knew が，英文の動詞 appears よりも前の時制を表しているので，
完了不定詞の〈to have + p.p.〉の形が入る。secret「秘密」。